

AMENDED Exhibit 1022

PLAINTIFFS' OMNIBUS OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANTS' MOTIONS FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Case No.: 4:22-md-03047-YGR

MDL No. 3047

In Re: Social Media Adolescent Addiction/Personal Injury Products Liability Litigation

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 1

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
3 IN RE: SOCIAL MEDIA Case No. 4:22-MD-03047-
4 ADOLESCENT ADDICTION/ YGR
5 PERSONAL INJURY PRODUCTS
6 LIABILITY LITIGATION MDL No. 3047

7
8 This Document Relates to:
9 ALL ACTIONS
10
11

12 VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF
13 REID WATSON
14 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL
15 Wednesday, March 12, 2025
16 PALO ALTO, CALIFORNIA
17
18
19
20
21
22
23

24 Reported By:
25 KATHLEEN A. MALTBIE, STENOGRAPHIC REPORTER
California CSR 10068, Nevada CCR 995, Texas CSR
12212, RPR-RMR-CRR-CCRR-CLR-CRC-RDR

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 155

1 Q. Okay. But you were the PM who was
2 responsible for YouTube's digital wellbeing
3 launches, right?

4 A. Yes. That's correct.

5 Q. And so as the individual responsible for
6 the measures anticipated to prevent these issues,
7 did you think it was important to understand the
8 research and analysis concerning what the issues
9 are?

10 MR. CHIOU: Objection to form.

11 You may respond, Mr. Watson.

12 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I'd say we wanted to
13 understand these issues. Again, I mean, this is
14 part of why we engage with the visioning team, was
15 to try and learn more and continually improve the
16 product.

17 BY MS. SIEGEL:

18 Q. Okay. Let's go to the page that looks
19 like this, "Measure moment."

20 A. Okay.

21 Q. Okay. It says (as read):

22 Measurement Approach.

23 Oh, it doesn't say moment. Sorry, I
24 misread that.

25 Okay. It says (as read):

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 156

1 Platform Behavior (logs).

2 Talking about Platform Behavior.

3 Did YouTube end up actually reviewing the
4 platform behavior logs to measure the performance of
5 the digital wellbeing tools?

6 A. We reviewed user logs to measure
7 performance of wellbeing tools. I'm not sure the
8 specific analyses that they're referring to here.

9 Q. When did you review -- what did you review
10 in the user logs to measure performance of the
11 wellbeing tools?

12 A. We looked at stats like reach, enablement
13 and delivery. So as we built out these tools, we
14 wanted to see how many people were looking at them,
15 how many people were checking out their time watched
16 profile, how many people were turning on
17 notifications digest and those sort of things.

18 So I recall looking at logs of those and
19 being happy as they went up and we saw more people
20 using those tools.

21 Q. Got it.

22 Could you go to the next page, and then
23 under "Habitual Heavy Use," it says (as read):

24 Dashboard 2.0, High-use
25 alerts, Daily time limits.

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 86

1 BY MS. SIEGEL:

2 Q. Sure.

3 But if you read the sentence, then you
4 were at least aware of the authors' understanding
5 that cell phone use in school might be an issue; is
6 that fair to say?

7 MR. CHIOU: Objection to form.

8 You may respond, Mr. Watson.

9 THE WITNESS: Yeah. I mean, I think the
10 text says that France banned it. So I think --
11 again, I don't recall when this was reviewed, what
12 comments I wrote, whether I had spent a bunch of
13 time on this or a little. But, like, the text does
14 say about France's ban and China's actions.

15 BY MS. SIEGEL:

16 Q. Have there been any discussions at -- at
17 YouTube that you're aware of about the use
18 of -- strike that.

19 Any -- have there been any discussions at
20 YouTube that you're aware of about YouTube causing a
21 distraction at school?

22 A. The topic has come up. I don't -- I can't
23 think of a specific forum or presentation that was
24 tailored to that topic in particular, but I recall
25 talking about it at points in time.

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 87

1 Q. Okay. Have there been any
2 considerations -- were there any considerations
3 during those conversations about turning off or
4 limiting access to YouTube for underage users during
5 school hours?

6 A. Those conversations would have been led by
7 the YouTube youth team. I know they had tools for
8 school administrators to control access to YouTube,
9 but that wasn't my primary area of work. I'm just
10 less familiar with those.

11 Q. So no discussions that you were a part of
12 as part of the digital wellbeing features to limit
13 use during particular hours of the day?

14 A. We did work on a couple features that were
15 trying to be thoughtful about time of day use that
16 launched with both the Google I/O MVP and some of
17 the future stuff.

18 Q. By "time of day use," what do you mean by
19 that?

20 A. Well, your question you asked about
21 features, looking at the time of day when YouTube
22 was being used. And we had a couple wellbeing
23 features that we launched that were specifically
24 thinking about the time of day in which we were
25 delivering notifications or the time of day in which

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 88

1 you were using YouTube.

2 Q. Were they mostly discussions about
3 nighttime use versus school hour use?

4 A. Anything related to school hour use, that
5 would have been handled by the youth team. They --
6 they led the sort of planning around how to handle,
7 you know, discussions with schools and those sort of
8 things.

9 Q. Okay.

10 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Time is now 11:16.
11 Going off the record.

12 (Whereupon, a recess was taken from
13 11:16 a.m. to 11:18 a.m.)

14 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Time is now 11:18.
15 Back on the record.

16 BY MS. SIEGEL:

17 Q. Okay. And then it says (as read):

18 Google prioritized wellbeing
19 as a top OKR and looks to YouTube,
20 one of the world's popular apps,
21 for leadership in supporting
22 wellbeing.

23 Do you agree with that?

24 A. Yes. We -- we prioritized digital
25 wellbeing as a top OKR, and Google looked to YouTube

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 198

1 for users. When we talked about these, we thought
2 it was good that we weren't annoying people with
3 notifications that bothered them.

4 BY MS. SIEGEL:

5 Q. Okay. Let's go to the next page. It
6 says, "Time Watched Profile."

7 A. Yes, I see that.

8 Q. If you go to the next page.

9 Is this an accurate representation, to the
10 best of your knowledge, about what the time watched
11 profile looked like when it was launched?

12 A. I'm not sure the exact timing of what
13 launched when. This looks somewhat similar. I know
14 we added a graph of these statistics, but, I mean, a
15 lot of these things seem familiar.

16 Q. When you say you added a graph, did you
17 add a graph at the initial time of launch or
18 subsequently?

19 A. I don't recall.

20 Q. Okay. All right. We can go on to the
21 next exhibit, which, hopefully, will be relatively
22 short. It's going to be tab 40.

23 (Whereupon, Deposition Exhibit 15
24 was marked for identification.)

25 / /

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 199

1 BY MS. SIEGEL:

2 Q. All right. So this is going to be
3 Exhibit 15. And it's Bates Number -05662841.ECM.

4 A. Thank you.

5 MR. CHIOU: Mm-hmm.

6 BY MS. SIEGEL:

7 Q. Okay. And it looks like this is a
8 document titled "YT Break Watch Reminder," and then
9 it looks like Reid W. is listed as -- is listed
10 there.

11 Does that indicate that you were the
12 author or coauthor of this what I believe to be a
13 PRD?

14 A. Yes. That text indicates I'm an author,
15 coauthor.

16 Q. And is this a PRD?

17 A. I believe so.

18 Q. I'll represent that the file name is "PRD,
19 YT Break Reminders."

20 A. Then it probably is.

21 Q. Wonderful.

22 Okay. And it says (as read):

23 Context/rationale. Users have
24 complained that they can be "sucked
25 in" to YouTube watching more than

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 200

1 they initially wanted to.

2 Is that an accurate depiction of what the
3 context or rationale for the launch of this project
4 was?

5 A. Yeah, I think we wanted to respond to the
6 sort of feedback we've been hearing that we've
7 discussed even today and give them a way to trigger
8 an interruption.

9 Q. Okay. And it says that (as read):

10 Vertical apps are not
11 supported. Desktop, Tablet and web
12 Main Apps are not supported.
13 Issues with Digital Wellness are
14 most serious on --

15 I will go slower. And the native -- you
16 read nice and slow, I should have you read it.
17 Okay.

18 It says (as read):

19 Desktop, tablet and web main
20 apps are not supported.

21 Did -- are desktop, tablet and Mweb
22 main apps currently supported in YouTube break watch
23 reminder?

24 A. I'd have to check to be sure.

25 Q. So you're not sure, one way or another?

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 201

1 A. I'd have to check to be sure.

2 Q. Okay. Can you go to the page that
3 says -05662846.ECM?

4 A. Of course. I see that.

5 Q. Okay. And it says (as read):

6 Success Metrics and Launch
7 Criteria. We expect low adoption
8 since the feature is opt-in.

9 Do you see that?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Does having a feature -- what does that
12 mean?

13 Why is adoption lower when a feature is
14 opt-in verse [sic] opt-out?

15 A. In this context, I -- I would assume that
16 we're saying that users would proactively turn the
17 feature on rather than have it enabled by default.
18 And when users have to take a step to turn something
19 on, we would expect to see lower usage.

20 Q. Is the same true when -- is the reverse
21 true when users have to turn something off?

22 In other words, you would expect higher
23 usage?

24 A. Yes. If something was on by default, we
25 would expect more users to interact with it.

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 251

1 and Bedtime Reminders on by default
2 for all users ages 13 to 17 on
3 YouTube.

4 Would those apply to users who were using
5 the service logged out?

6 A. I'm not sure.

7 Q. Did YouTube turn default on for these
8 features in the United States for logged out users
9 at that time?

10 A. I don't believe so.

11 Q. Okay. And would that apply to users that
12 were 13 to 17 that had misrepresented their age on
13 the platform?

14 A. We would use a user's declared age in the
15 U.S. to trigger these.

16 Q. So in other words, not on by default for
17 all users ages 13 to 17, but on by default for users
18 with a declared age of 13 to 17?

19 A. Yes. When we say users aged 13 to 17, I
20 think that's referring to declared age.

21 Q. Okay. Thank you.

22 All right. Let's go back to -- or let's
23 go to the next exhibit, which will be -- or rather,
24 let me have my colleague put together the next
25 exhibits we're going to use and I'll ask a few

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 254

1 exhibit, which is going to be Exhibit 23.

2 BY MS. SIEGEL:

3 Q. And then it's an email from you to Erin
4 Turner, and it looks like its response to question
5 about what metrics are tracked when Digital
6 Wellbeing features are launched; is that right?

7 A. I see an email from Erin saying (as read):

8 Can you share the framework
9 for measuring success of --

10 (Reporter clarification.)

11 THE WITNESS: (As read):

12 Wondering if you can share the
13 framework for measuring success of
14 Digital Wellbeing breaks and
15 bedtime reminders.

16 BY MS. SIEGEL:

17 Q. And what was your response?

18 A. (As read):

19 Good questions, and
20 unfortunately, we don't have a
21 super clear answer. When we first
22 launched Digital Wellbeing tools,
23 it was tied in with the larger
24 Google I/O announcement about DWB.
25 We focus success measurement on

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 255

1 launching and getting adoption.

2 Q. Okay. And then -- sorry.

3 And then if you go to Erin's response she
4 said (as read):

5 Thanks Reid, could you remind
6 me of the metrics that you track on
7 them?

8 And so the first email time, what did you
9 respond?

10 A. The email at the --

11 Q. The last email in time.

12 A. Yes. Sorry. It's reverse order. It's
13 tricky to read.

14 I said (as read):

15 Number of users who see a Take
16 a Break reminder. Number of users
17 who see a bedtime reminder. Number
18 of users who check their time
19 watched stats. We also check top
20 line YTT metrics when rolling out
21 new features to make sure we didn't
22 break anything. They're expected
23 to be neutral though.

24 Q. So does that indicate that when a new
25 feature is launched, you're not expecting it to

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 256

1 affect YouTube Time at all?

2 MR. CHIOU: Objection to form.

3 You may respond, Mr. Watson.

4 THE WITNESS: This is referring to the
5 technical launch of it, which enables the
6 capability. For something like this, we would
7 expect to see, you know, if you made it possible to
8 turn on something, we'd be surprised if we saw a
9 large drop in top line YouTube Time and might
10 indicate that we had somehow broken the technical
11 components of the app.

12 We would, when we started doing stuff like
13 nitrate campaigns, telling people about those,
14 that's where we would expect to see stuff like top
15 line YouTube Time impact when we started messaging
16 these things to users.

17 BY MS. SIEGEL:

18 Q. Did YouTube track top line YouTube Time
19 metrics when they launched the nitrate campaign?

20 A. I don't recall.

21 Q. And earlier you testified that nitrate was
22 YouTube's -- maybe I'll just ask again, what is
23 nitrate?

24 A. It's our -- it's our in-app messaging
25 platform.

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

Page 433

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, Kathleen A. Maltbie, Certified Shorthand Reporter licensed in the State of California, License No. 10068, the State of Nevada, CCR 995, and the State of Texas, CSR 12212, hereby certify that deponent was by me first duly sworn, and the foregoing testimony was reported by me and was thereafter transcribed with computer-aided transcription; that the foregoing is a full, complete, and true record of proceedings.

I further certify that I am not of counsel or attorney for either or any of the parties in the foregoing proceeding and caption named or in any way interested in the outcome of the cause in said caption.

The dismantling, unsealing, or unbinding of the original transcript will render the reporter's certificates null and void.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand this day:

_____ Reading and Signing was requested.

_____ Reading and Signing was waived

 X Re Kathleen Maltbie tested.

KATHLEEN A. MALTBIE

RPR-RMR-CRR-CCRR-CLR-CRC-RDR

California CSR 10068, Nevada CCR 995

Texas CSR 12212